



1.1.8 Migration and displacement

83.1 million people reside in Germany:

- of which 11.2 million are foreign nationals; of these, 43% are EU citizens.
- of which 20.8 million have an immigration background. In the 10-20 age group, this share is around 36%.
 - 10.9 million Germans (13% of the population) have an immigration background; one in three has lived in Germany since birth.

166,000 people applied for asylum in Germany in 2019. Of these, 43% (71,400) were minors.

8,647 unaccompanied refugee minors were taken into the custody of child and youth services in 2019. 11% were female minors. 65% were between 16 and 18 years of age.